Steve Sisolak

Governor



Richard Whitley

Director

#### State of Nevada

# Department of Health and Human Services

### Task Force on Alzheimer's Disease Out-of-State Placements Update

Division of Health Care Financing and Policy
Chelsea Heath

### Agenda

- 1. Out-of-State (OOS) Placements
- 2. Alzheimer's and Dementia recipients placed OOS
- 3. Challenges to Preventing out-of-state Nursing Facility (NF) placements
- 4. Efforts to return OOS Recipients to Nevada
- 5. Behaviorally Complex Care Program (BCCP)



### **OOS** Placements

The following is a count of Medicaid Fee-for-Service (FFS) recipients placed OOS.

State	2018	2019	January 2020
Arizona	*	*	0
Idaho	18	18	16
Massachusetts	*	*	*
Utah	15	21	13
Total	43	44	32

- 14 recipients were either discharged or are now deceased.
- Currently there are less than ten Medicaid FFS recipients with a diagnosis Dementia or Alzheimer's Disease placed in an OOS Nursing Facility.

<sup>\*</sup>The total member count may not be accurate due to HIPAA disclosure restrictions

## Challenges to Preventing OOS Placement

- Potential lack of beds available in Nevada facilities.
- Inability of facilities to meet care needs.
- Lack of secure units for recipients who have elopement or wandering behaviors.
- For individuals 22-65 years of age, communitybased resources to support a recipient, as well as their caregiver, to remain in the least restrictive environment.



## Efforts to Return OOS Recipients to Nevada

- If initiated by the recipient and/or family member, an assessment will be conducted
- Factors considered to relocate a recipient includes:
  - The affect an interstate move will have on the health and welfare of the individual
  - Availability and appropriateness of an interstate facility to meet the care needs of a recipient
- Long Term Services and Supports (LTSS) reviews
   OOS placements annually to evaluate
   appropriateness and determine if recipient needs
   can be met instate.

# Behaviorally Complex Care Program (BCCP)

BCCP is a tiered payment reimbursement benefit for recipients who demonstrate consistent aggressive behaviors ranging from self-injury, verbal aggression, and refusing medications/ADLs.

**BCCP** Behaviors may include:

- Self-injury
- Physical Aggression
- Verbal Aggression
- Regressive Behaviors
- Resisting Care

NF must demonstrate that the recipient has a history of persistent disruptive behavior that is not easily altered and requires an increase in resources from NF staff.

### **BCCP** Eligible Populations

#### **Eligible Individuals**

- FFS recipients over 21 years of age
- The Behaviorally Complex Care Program is for Nevada Medicaid Nursing Facility (NF) residents with a severe, medically-based mental health disorder or diagnosis which causes diminished capacity for judgement. Residents must exhibit significant behaviors.
- History of persistent disruptive behavior that is not easily altered and requires an increase in resources from nursing facility staff

### **BCCP** Excluded Populations

- Suicidal individuals
- Homicidal individuals
- Recipients under 21 years of age
- Recipients receiving hospice services
- MCO recipients
- Recipients with elopement or wandering behaviors not associated with aggressive behaviors.
- Out-of-State NF recipients
- Recipients residing in Hospital Based Nursing Facilities



## Impact of the BCCP on Out of State Placements

- Since the implementation of BCCP in 2004 after a legislative request, Nevada Medicaid has seen a reduction in OOS placements.
- Currently there are 612 recipients on the BCCP program in Nevada, and only 32 recipients are currently placed OOS.
- Provides NF with the resources necessary for 1 on 1 staffing.
- All NF must demonstrate competency to adequately address the individual's behavior. All NF must have a Dementia Care Training Program as per the CMS final rule for Long Term Care Facilities for all Certified Nursing Assistants (CNAs).

## Alzheimer's or Dementia recipients on the BCCP

The following is a count of Medicaid Fee-for-Service (FFS) recipients with a Dementia or Alzheimer's diagnosis on the BCCP program.

		Alzheimer's Dx	Dementia Dx	Total Recipients
2018				233
	Tier 1	28	113	141
	Tier 2		*	*
	Tier 3	25	66	91
2019				105
	Tier 1	10	53	63
	Tier 2	0	0	0
	Tier 3	8	33	41

<sup>\*</sup>The total member count may not be accurate due to HIPAA disclosure restrictions



<sup>\*\*</sup>Does not include <u>all</u> recipients approved for BCCP program, only recipients with dementia or Alzheimer's diagnosis.



## Questions?



### **Contact Information**

### Chelsea Heath

Long Term Services and Supports, Social Services Program Specialist III

LTSS@dhcfp.nv.gov

